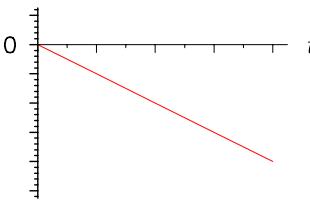


# Phys 218 – Spring 2018

## All University Physics Sections

### Comprehensive Exam

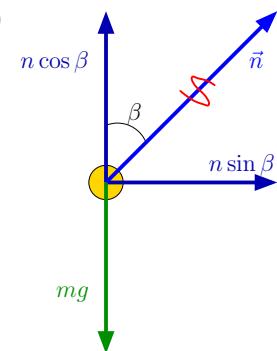
**Short Answers:**

- A) (a)  $v_x$   [LO 9.1, 9.2, 12.1, 12.2]
- (b)  $\vec{v}$  and  $\vec{a}$  are both negative/to the left [LO 13.1, 13.2]
- B) (a) i. Point A [LO 44.1]  
ii. Point F [LO 44.2]  
iii. Point A [LO 44.3]
- (b)  $B$  and  $E$  are stable,  $C$  is unstable, and the rest ( $A$ ,  $D$  and  $F$ ) are not in equilibrium [LO 42.1, 42.2, 42.3, 42.4, 42.5, 42.6]
- (c) i.  $3 \leq x \leq 5$  [LO 43.1]  
ii.  $7 \leq x \leq 9$  [LO 43.2]  
iii.  $1 \leq x \leq 11$  [LO 43.3]
- C) (a)  $\omega = 2 \text{ rad/s}$  and  $T = \pi \text{ s}$  [LO 3.1, 21.1, 25.1, 66.1, 66.2]  
(b)  $A = 5 \text{ cm}$  [LO 3.2, 40.1, 66.3]  
(c)  $v_{x,\max} = 10 \text{ cm/s}$  [LO 66.4]  
(d)  $a_{x,\max} = 20 \text{ cm/s}^2$  [LO 66.5]
- D) (a)  $\vec{v}_1 = -12\hat{i} \text{ m/s}$  [LO 48.1]  
(b)  $\vec{v}_{2/1} = +20\hat{i} \text{ m/s}$  [LO 20.1]  
(c)  $\vec{v}_{1/s} = -22\hat{i} \text{ m/s}$  [LO 20.2]  
(d)  $\vec{v}_{2/s} = -2\hat{i} \text{ m/s}$  [LO 20.3]
- E)  $\omega_f = \frac{1}{2}\omega_i$  [LO 51.1, 51.2, 52.1, 53.1, 57.1, 57.2, 59.1]

**Problem 1:** (a) Any valid coordinate system accepted [LO 9.3]

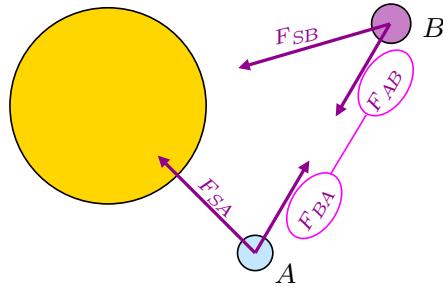
- (b)  $v_0 = \frac{\sqrt{2gh}}{\sin \theta}$  [LO 1.1, 3.3, 14.1, 15.1]  
(c)  $t = \frac{D \tan \theta}{\sqrt{2gh}}$  [LO 1.2, 3.4, 6.1, 14.2, 15.2]  
(d)  $H = D \tan \theta \left( \frac{D \tan \theta}{4h} - 1 \right)$  [LO 6.2, 14.3]

**Problem 2:** (a)  $a_{\text{rad}} = -\omega^2 R \sin \beta \hat{r}$ , or  $\omega^2 R \sin \beta$  radially inward [LO 16.1, 18.1, 18.2]

- (b)  [LO 1.3, 23.1, 26.1]

- (c)  $\beta = \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{g}{\omega^2 R} \right)$  [LO 4.1, 21.2, 21.3]

**Problem 3:** (a)



[LO 22.1, 60.1, 60.2, 60.3, 60.4]

- (b) Doesn't change since  $U_{\text{grav}}$  doesn't depend on radius of the star [LO 61.1]

(c)  $U_{SA} = 100 U_{BA}$  [LO 61.2]

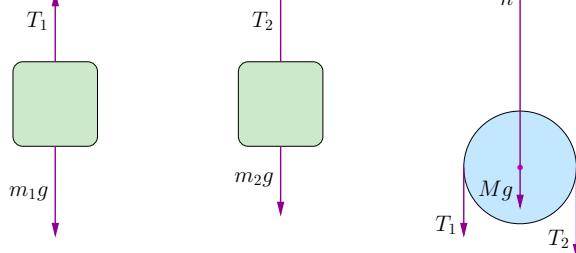
(d)  $F_{SA} = ma_A = mv_A^2/R_{SA}$ , which, with  $F_{SA} = G \frac{Mm_A}{R_{SA}^2}$  [LO 18.3, 21.4, 60.5]  
 $\Rightarrow v_A = \sqrt{GM/R_{SA}}$

(e) i.  $K_A > K_B$  [LO 34.1]

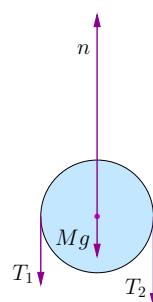
ii.  $U_B > U_A$  [LO 61.3]

iii.  $E_B > E_A$  [LO 40.2]

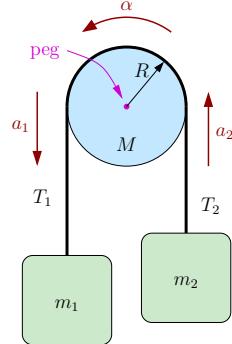
**Problem 4:** (a)



[LO 23.2, 23.3, 23.4, 24.1, 24.2, 24.3, 24.4, 26.2]



(b)  $|\vec{a}_1| = |\vec{a}_2| = a$  and  $a = \alpha R$  [LO 6.3, 6.4, 6.5]



(c) ①  $m_1g - T_1 = m_1a$  [LO 21.5, 21.6, 51.3, 54.1, 54.2, 55.1]

②  $T_2 - m_2g = m_2a$

③  $T_1 - T_2 = \frac{1}{2}Ma$

(d)  $a = \frac{(m_1 - m_2)g}{m_1 + m_2 + \frac{1}{2}M}$  [LO 4.2]

**Problem 5:** (a)  $T = Mg \left( \frac{L}{2h \tan \theta} \right)$

[LO 2.1, 2.2, 3.5, 23.5, 24.5, 54.3, 54.4, 55.2]

(b)  $\alpha = \frac{3g \cos \theta}{2L}$  [LO 51.4, 55.3]

(c)  $\omega = \sqrt{3g \sin \theta / L}$  [LO 3.6, 35.1, 38.1, 40.3]